



Copper Queen Branch/Freeport-McMoRan Corporation  
36 West Highway 32  
Bisbee, Arizona 85603

October 1, 2008

Cynthia S. Campbell  
Manager, Water Quality Compliance Section  
Arizona Department of Environmental Quality  
1110 West Washington Street  
Phoenix, Arizona 85007

**RE: Mitigation Order, Docket No. P-121-07  
Results of Monthly Sulfate Monitoring and Trend Analysis**

Dear Ms. Campbell:

In accordance with Mitigation Order on Consent, Docket No. P-121-07 Freeport-McMoRan Corporation, Copper Queen Branch (CQB) has conducted five rounds of monthly water quality sampling at six drinking water supply wells that had sulfate concentrations between 135 mg/L (milligrams per liter) and 250 mg/L in their initial samples. The enclosed letter from Hydro Geo Chem, Inc. evaluates the results of the water quality sampling and provides recommendations for ongoing monitoring based on the results of the monthly sampling. CQB plans to implement the proposed monitoring schedules in November 2008 unless we hear otherwise from Arizona Department of Environmental Quality by October 27, 2008. The monitoring recommendations for drinking water supplies will be re-evaluated for development of the Mitigation Plan.

If you have any questions or require anything additional please contact me at 520-432-6206.

Sincerely,

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read "Rebecca A. Sawyer".

Rebecca A. Sawyer  
Senior Environmental Engineer  
Copper Queen Branch

Enclosure



September 29, 2008

Rebecca A. Sawyer  
Senior Environmental Engineer  
Freeport-McMoRan Corporation  
Copper Queen Branch  
36 West Highway 92  
Bisbee, Arizona 85603

**RE: Mitigation Order, Docket No. P-121-07  
Results of Monthly Sulfate Monitoring and Trend Analysis**

Dear Ms. Sawyer:

This letter describes and evaluates the results of monthly water sampling and analysis of sulfate in six drinking water supply wells conducted pursuant to Section 4 of the Work Plan<sup>1</sup>. As outlined in Section 4 of the Work Plan "a water supply having a discrete sulfate concentration between 135 milligrams per liter (mg/l) and 250 mg/l will be monitored monthly for four months to determine whether concentrations are increasing and to identify any trend in sulfate concentration over time. Based on the apparent trend in sulfate concentrations, a monitoring schedule will be developed for the supply. If the trend indicates increasing concentrations, an interim action will be selected and an implementation plan will be developed."

In February 2008 water quality sampling for the well inventory<sup>2</sup> identified six wells (BIMA, BLOMMER, FULTZ, RAY, ROGERS 803, and SCHWARTZ) verified as drinking water supply wells that had a discrete sulfate concentration between 135 mg/l and 250 mg/l. These six wells were sampled for sulfate monthly from April to August 2008. The following table provides the results of the sampling. Analytical reports for February through June 2008 are included as Appendix D in the First and Second Quarters Groundwater Report<sup>3</sup>. Analytical reports for the July and August 2008 sampling will be included in the third quarter monitoring report.

| DATE   | BIMA | BLOMMER | FULTZ | RAY | ROGERS 803 | SCHWARTZ |
|--------|------|---------|-------|-----|------------|----------|
| Feb-08 | 210  | 206     | 152   | 159 | 138        | 158      |
| Apr-08 | 190  | 201     | 137   | 125 | 128        | 122      |
| May-08 | 195  | 211     | 131   | 123 | 141        | 130      |
| Jun-08 | 225  | 193     | 111   | 130 | 129        | 129      |
| Jul-08 | 204  | 203     | 152   | 120 | 134        | 245      |
| Aug-08 | 256  | 189     | 137   | 129 | 128        | 131      |

Results presented as sulfate in mg/l

<sup>1</sup> Hydro Geo Chem, Inc. (HGC) 2008. Revision 1, Work Plan to Characterize and Mitigate Sulfate with Respect to Drinking Water Supplies in the Vicinity of the Concentrator Tailing Storage Area, Cochise County, Arizona. July 3, 2008.

<sup>2</sup> HGC, 2008. Well Inventory Report, Task 1 of Aquifer Characterization Plan for Mitigation Order on Consent No. P-121-07, Cochise County, Arizona. July 3, 2008.

<sup>3</sup> HGC, 2008. First and Second Quarters 2008 Groundwater Monitoring Report, Task 2.2 of Aquifer Characterization Plan Mitigation Order on Consent No. P-121-07, Cochise County, Arizona. July 30, 2008.

## Mann-Kendall Analysis

A Mann-Kendall statistical trend analysis was conducted to determine if concentrations of sulfate are increasing or decreasing over time in samples collected from the six drinking water supply wells. The Mann-Kendall test is a non-parametric test for identifying trends in time series data. The test compares the relative magnitudes of sample data rather than the data values themselves. One particular benefit of this test is that the data need not conform to any particular distribution. Moreover, the test can be used with a minimum of four rounds of sampling results. An Excel based macro<sup>4</sup> was used to process the input time series data, perform the trend analysis, and report the results (Attachment).

## Mann-Kendall Trend Results

Based on guidance in Gilbert<sup>5</sup>, a trend was considered significant if the "confidence in trend" metric,  $(1-p) \times 100\%$ , was  $\geq 80\%$  which represents a significance level of  $\alpha = 0.2$ . Statistically significant (86% confidence level) increasing and decreasing trends were observed in wells BIMA and BLOMMER, respectively. The four remaining wells did not have a trend that was statistically significant. The results are shown in the following table and the best fit trend lines for the sulfate time concentration plots are shown in Figure 1.

| Event  | Sample Date | BIMA       | BLOMMER    | FULTZ                 | RAY                   | ROGERS 803            | SCHWARTZ              |
|--|-------------|------------|------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| 1  | Feb-08      | 210        | 206        | 152                   | 159                   | 138                   | 158                   |
| 2  | Apr-08      | 190        | 210        | 137                   | 125                   | 128                   | 122                   |
| 3  | May-08      | 195        | 211        | 131                   | 123                   | 141                   | 130                   |
| 4  | Jun-08      | 225        | 193        | 111                   | 130                   | 129                   | 129                   |
| 5  | Jul-08      | 204        | 203        | 152                   | 120                   | 134                   | 245                   |
| 6  | Aug-08      | 256        | 189        | 137                   | 129                   | 128                   | 131                   |
| Mann-Kendall Statistic (S)                                 |             | 7          | -7         | -3                    | -5                    | -4                    | 3                     |
| Probability <sup>6</sup> (p)                               |             | 0.136      | 0.136      | 0.360                 | 0.235                 | 0.235                 | 0.360                 |
| Confidence in Trend (1-p)                                  |             | 86%        | 86%        | 64%                   | 77%                   | 77%                   | 64%                   |
| Number of Rounds (n)                                       |             | 6          | 6          | 6                     | 6                     | 6                     | 6                     |
| Average  |             | 213.3      | 202.0      | 136.7                 | 131.0                 | 133.0                 | 152.5                 |
| Standard Deviation   |             | 24.229     | 9.077      | 15.24                 | 14.213                | 5.586                 | 46.984                |
| Coefficient of Variation (COV)                             |             | 0.114      | 0.045      | 0.112                 | 0.108                 | 0.042                 | 0.308                 |
| Trend $\geq 80\%$ Confidence Level                         |             | INCREASING | DECREASING | No                    | No                    | No Trend              | No Trend              |
| Trend $\geq 90\%$ Confidence Level                         |             | No Trend   | No Trend   | No                    | No                    | No Trend              | No Trend              |
| Stability Test; If No Trend Exists at 80% Confidence Level |             | NA         | NA         | CV $\leq 1$<br>STABLE | CV $\leq 1$<br>STABLE | CV $\leq 1$<br>STABLE | CV $\leq 1$<br>STABLE |

Based on available data, drinking water supply wells FULTZ, RAY, ROGERS 803, and SCHWARTZ show no significant trend, suggesting that the sulfate concentrations are stable. However; even though the trend at SCHWARTZ was not significant, a positive Mann-Kendall statistic indicates that the sulfate concentration may be increasing and it is recommended that it

<sup>4</sup> State of Wisconsin, 2001. Department of Natural Resources, Chapter NR 700 Appendix A, Mann-Kendall Statistical Test, Form 4400-215.

<sup>5</sup> Gilbert, R.O. 1987. Statistical Methods for Environmental Pollution Monitoring. Van Nostrand Reinhold, New York.

<sup>6</sup> U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, 1998. Guidance for Data Quality Assessment, Practical Methods for Data Analysis, EPA QA/G-9, Table A-11: Probabilities for the Small Sample Mann-Kendall Test for Trend. January.

remain on a monthly monitoring schedule an additional quarter at which time another trend analysis will be conducted. Wells FULTZ, RAY, and ROGERS 803 have a negative Mann-Kendall statistic indicating that the sulfate concentration at these wells may be decreasing. BLOMMER also has a negative Mann-Kendall statistic and a statistically significant decreasing trend. Quarterly monitoring is recommended for BLOMMER, FULTZ, RAY, and ROGERS 803.

As an interim action for BIMA, having a statistically significant increasing trend and a discrete sulfate concentration > 250 mg/l in August 2008, Freeport-McMoRan Copper Queen Branch (CQB) has offered to provide bottled water. Quarterly monitoring also is recommended for this well.

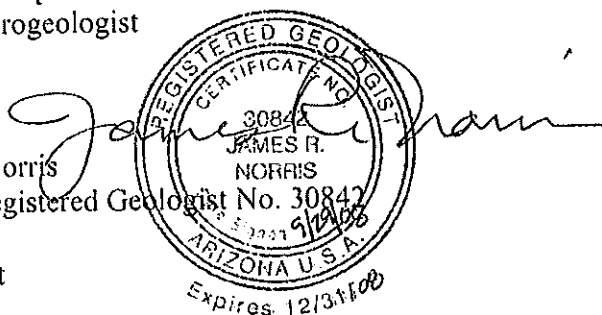
Please do not hesitate to call us if you have any questions about the data analysis or the monitoring recommendations described in this letter.

Sincerely,



Daniel R. Simpson  
Senior Hydrogeologist

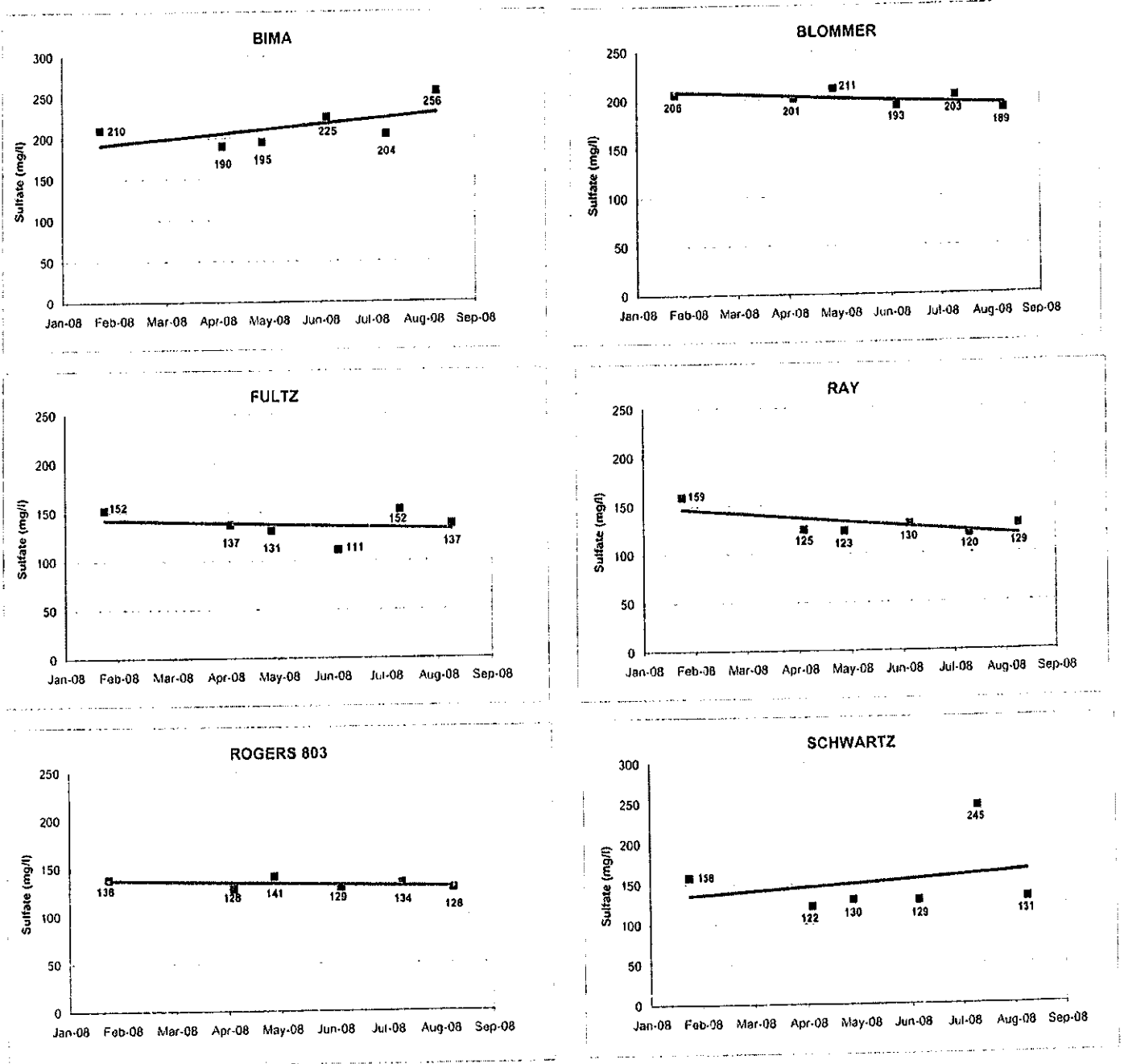
James R. Norris  
Arizona Registered Geologist No. 30842



Attachment

cc: Michael Jaworski, Freeport-McMoRan Copper Queen Branch  
Sheila Deely, Freeport-McMoRan Copper & Gold, Inc.  
Dalva Moellenberg, Gallagher & Kennedy  
Stuart Brown, Bridgewater Group, Inc.

FIGURE 1. TIME SERIES GRAPHS OF SULFATE CONCENTRATION OVER TIME



**ATTACHMENT  
MANN-KENDALL TREND ANALYSIS**

**Bisbee Mitigation Order - Sulfate Trend Analysis**

| Event                          | Sample Date | BIMA   | BLOMMER | FULTZ  | RAY    | ROGERS 803 | SCHWARTZ |
|--------------------------------|-------------|--------|---------|--------|--------|------------|----------|
| 1                              | Feb-08      | 210    | 206     | 152    | 159    | 138        | 158      |
| 2                              | Apr-08      | 190    | 210     | 137    | 125    | 128        | 122      |
| 3                              | May-08      | 195    | 211     | 131    | 123    | 141        | 130      |
| 4                              | Jun-08      | 225    | 193     | 111    | 130    | 129        | 129      |
| 5                              | Jul-08      | 204    | 203     | 152    | 120    | 134        | 245      |
| 6                              | Aug-08      | 256    | 189     | 137    | 129    | 128        | 131      |
| 7                              |             |        |         |        |        |            |          |
| 8                              |             |        |         |        |        |            |          |
| 9                              |             |        |         |        |        |            |          |
| 10                             |             |        |         |        |        |            |          |
| Mann-Kendall Statistic (S)     |             | 7      | -7      | -3     | -5     | -4         | 3        |
| Number of Rounds (n)           |             | 6      | 6       | 6      | 6      | 6          | 6        |
| Average                        |             | 213.3  | 202.0   | 136.7  | 131.0  | 133.0      | 152.5    |
| Standard Deviation             |             | 24.229 | 9.077   | 15.240 | 14.213 | 5.586      | 46.984   |
| Coefficient of Variation (COV) |             | 0.114  | 0.046   | 0.112  | 0.108  | 0.042      | 0.308    |

Error Check, If No Errors - Blank

| Trend ≥ 80% Confidence Level | INCREASING | DECREASING | No Trend | No Trend | No Trend | No Trend |
|------------------------------|------------|------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Trend ≥ 90% Confidence Level | No Trend   | No Trend   | No Trend | No Trend | No Trend | No Trend |

| Stability Test; If No Trend Exists at 80% Confidence Level | NA | NA | CV <= 1<br>STABLE | CV <= 1<br>STABLE | CV <= 1<br>STABLE | CV <= 1<br>STABLE |
|--|----|----|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
|  |    |    |                   |                   |                   |                   |

**THIS BLOCK OF CELLS IS USED TO SEARCH FOR DATA ENTRY ERRORS**

| DATA ERROR CHECKS  | Event    | BIMA     | BLOMMER  | FULTZ    | RAY      | ROGERS 803 | SCHWARTZ |
|--|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|------------|----------|
|  | 1        | -1       | -1       | -1       | -1       | -1         | -1       |
|  | 2        | -1       | -1       | -1       | -1       | -1         | -1       |
|  | 3        | -1       | -1       | -1       | -1       | -1         | -1       |
| Checks for data with values less than zero or text (a space is seen as text in Excel). | 4        | -1       | -1       | -1       | -1       | -1         | -1       |
|  | 5        | -1       | -1       | -1       | -1       | -1         | -1       |
|  | 6        | -1       | -1       | -1       | -1       | -1         | -1       |
|  | 7        | -1       | -1       | -1       | -1       | -1         | -1       |
|  | 8        | -1       | -1       | -1       | -1       | -1         | -1       |
|  | 9        | -1       | -1       | -1       | -1       | -1         | -1       |
| Minus one (-1) shown if no error.  | 10       | -1       | -1       | -1       | -1       | -1         | -1       |
| Data Error?  | no error | no error | no error | no error | no error | no error   | no error |

**THIS BLOCK OF CELLS USED TO FIND ERRORS IN DATES**

| DATE ERROR CHECKS                                     | Date     | Text in Date? | Consecutive? | Data w no date? |
|---|----------|---------------|--------------|-----------------|
|   | Feb-08   | -1            | -1           | -1              |
|   | Apr-08   | -1            | -1           | -1              |
|   | May-08   | -1            | -1           | -1              |
| Checks include a test for consecutive dates and text. | Jun-08   | -1            | -1           | -1              |
|   | Jul-08   | -1            | -1           | -1              |
|   | Aug-08   | -1            | -1           | -1              |
|   | BLANK    | -1            | -1           | -1              |
|   | BLANK    | -1            | -1           | -1              |
|   | BLANK    | -1            | -1           | -1              |
| Minus one (-1) shown if no error.                     | BLANK    | -1            | -1           | -1              |
| Date Error?   | no error | no error      | no error     | no error        |

**Mann Kendall S Values**

| Values of n | Smax@0.2 | Smax@0.1 |
|-------------|----------|----------|
| 4           | -4       | -6       |
| 5           | -5       | -7       |
| 6           | -6       | -8       |
| 7           | -7       | -10      |
| 8           | -8       | -11      |
| 9           | -10      | -14      |
| 10          | -11      | -16      |

| TEST FOR INCREASING OR DECREASING TREND @ 80%            | Number of Rounds | BIMA       | BLOMMER    | FULTZ   | RAY     | ROGERS 803 | SCHWARTZ |
|--|------------------|------------|------------|---------|---------|------------|----------|
|  | 4                |            |            |         |         |            |          |
|  | 5                |            |            |         |         |            |          |
|  | 6                | 1          | -1         | 0       | 0       | 0          | 0        |
|  | 7                |            |            |         |         |            |          |
|  | 8                |            |            |         |         |            |          |
|  | 9                |            |            |         |         |            |          |
| If +1, Increasing<br>If -1, decreasing<br>If 0, neither. | 10               | Increasing | Decreasing | Neither | Neither | Neither    | Neither  |

| TEST FOR INCREASING OR DECREASING TREND @ 90%            | Number of Rounds | BIMA    | BLOMMER | FULTZ   | RAY     | ROGERS 803 | SCHWARTZ |
|--|------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|------------|----------|
|  | 4                |         |         |         |         |            |          |
|  | 5                |         |         |         |         |            |          |
|  | 6                | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0          | 0        |
|  | 7                |         |         |         |         |            |          |
|  | 8                |         |         |         |         |            |          |
|  | 9                |         |         |         |         |            |          |
| If +1, Increasing<br>If -1, decreasing<br>If 0, neither. | 10               | Neither | Neither | Neither | Neither | Neither    | Neither  |





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City, State, ZIP+4: Phoenix, AZ 85007

PS Form 3800, March 2008





September 29, 2008

Rebecca A. Sawyer  
Senior Environmental Engineer  
Freeport-McMoRan Corporation  
Copper Queen Branch  
36 West Highway 92  
Bisbee, Arizona 85603

**RE: Mitigation Order, Docket No. P-121-07  
Results of Monthly Sulfate Monitoring and Trend Analysis**

Dear Ms. Sawyer:

This letter describes and evaluates the results of monthly water sampling and analysis of sulfate in six drinking water supply wells conducted pursuant to Section 4 of the Work Plan<sup>1</sup>. As outlined in Section 4 of the Work Plan "a water supply having a discrete sulfate concentration between 135 milligrams per liter (mg/l) and 250 mg/l will be monitored monthly for four months to determine whether concentrations are increasing and to identify any trend in sulfate concentration over time. Based on the apparent trend in sulfate concentrations, a monitoring schedule will be developed for the supply. If the trend indicates increasing concentrations, an interim action will be selected and an implementation plan will be developed."

In February 2008 water quality sampling for the well inventory<sup>2</sup> identified six wells (BIMA, BLOMMER, FULTZ, RAY, ROGERS 803, and SCHWARTZ) verified as drinking water supply wells that had a discrete sulfate concentration between 135 mg/l and 250 mg/l. These six wells were sampled for sulfate monthly from April to August 2008. The following table provides the results of the sampling. Analytical reports for February through June 2008 are included as Appendix D in the First and Second Quarters Groundwater Report<sup>3</sup>. Analytical reports for the July and August 2008 sampling will be included in the third quarter monitoring report.

| DATE   | BIMA | BLOMMER | FULTZ | RAY | ROGERS 803 | SCHWARTZ |
|--------|------|---------|-------|-----|------------|----------|
| Feb-08 | 210  | 206     | 152   | 159 | 138        | 158      |
| Apr-08 | 190  | 201     | 137   | 125 | 128        | 122      |
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| Jun-08 | 225  | 193     | 111   | 130 | 129        | 129      |
| Jul-08 | 204  | 203     | 152   | 120 | 134        | 245      |
| Aug-08 | 256  | 189     | 137   | 129 | 128        | 131      |

Results presented as sulfate in mg/l

<sup>1</sup> Hydro Geo Chem, Inc. (HGC) 2008. Revision 1, Work Plan to Characterize and Mitigate Sulfate with Respect to Drinking Water Supplies in the Vicinity of the Concentrator Tailing Storage Area, Cochise County, Arizona. July 3, 2008.

<sup>2</sup> HGC, 2008. Well Inventory Report, Task 1 of Aquifer Characterization Plan for Mitigation Order on Consent No. P-121-07, Cochise County, Arizona. July 3, 2008.

<sup>3</sup> HGC, 2008. First and Second Quarters 2008 Groundwater Monitoring Report, Task 2.2 of Aquifer Characterization Plan Mitigation Order on Consent No. P-121-07, Cochise County, Arizona. July 30, 2008.

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## Mann-Kendall Analysis

A Mann-Kendall statistical trend analysis was conducted to determine if concentrations of sulfate are increasing or decreasing over time in samples collected from the six drinking water supply wells. The Mann-Kendall test is a non-parametric test for identifying trends in time series data. The test compares the relative magnitudes of sample data rather than the data values themselves. One particular benefit of this test is that the data need not conform to any particular distribution. Moreover, the test can be used with a minimum of four rounds of sampling results. An Excel based macro<sup>4</sup> was used to process the input time series data, perform the trend analysis, and report the results (Attachment).

## Mann-Kendall Trend Results

Based on guidance in Gilbert<sup>5</sup>, a trend was considered significant if the "confidence in trend" metric,  $(1-p) \times 100\%$ , was  $\geq 80\%$  which represents a significance level of  $\alpha = 0.2$ . Statistically significant (86% confidence level) increasing and decreasing trends were observed in wells BIMA and BLOMMER, respectively. The four remaining wells did not have a trend that was statistically significant. The results are shown in the following table and the best fit trend lines for the sulfate time concentration plots are shown in Figure 1.

| Event                          | Sample Date | BIMA   | BLOMMER | FULTZ | RAY    | ROGERS 803 | SCHWARTZ |
|--------------------------------|-------------|--------|---------|-------|--------|------------|----------|
| 1                              | Feb-08      | 210    | 206     | 152   | 159    | 138        | 158      |
| 2                              | Apr-08      | 190    | 210     | 137   | 125    | 128        | 122      |
| 3                              | May-08      | 195    | 211     | 131   | 123    | 141        | 130      |
| 4                              | Jun-08      | 225    | 193     | 111   | 130    | 129        | 129      |
| 5                              | Jul-08      | 204    | 203     | 152   | 120    | 134        | 245      |
| 6                              | Aug-08      | 256    | 189     | 137   | 129    | 128        | 131      |
| Mann-Kendall Statistic (S)     |             | 7      | -7      | -3    | -5     | -4         | 3        |
| Probability <sup>6</sup> (p)   |             | 0.136  | 0.136   | 0.360 | 0.235  | 0.235      | 0.360    |
| Confidence in Trend (1-p)      |             | 86%    | 86%     | 64%   | 77%    | 77%        | 64%      |
| Number of Rounds (n)           |             | 6      | 6       | 6     | 6      | 6          | 6        |
| Average                        |             | 213.3  | 202.0   | 136.7 | 131.0  | 133.0      | 152.5    |
| Standard Deviation             |             | 24.229 | 9.077   | 15.24 | 14.213 | 5.586      | 46.984   |
| Coefficient of Variation (COV) |             | 0.114  | 0.045   | 0.112 | 0.108  | 0.042      | 0.308    |

|                                    |            |            |    |    |          |          |
|------------------------------------|------------|------------|----|----|----------|----------|
| Trend $\geq 80\%$ Confidence Level | INCREASING | DECREASING | No | No | No Trend | No Trend |
| Trend $\geq 90\%$ Confidence Level | No Trend   | No Trend   | No | No | No Trend | No Trend |

|  |    |    |                       |                       |                       |                       |
|--|----|----|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| Stability Test; If No Trend Exists at 80% Confidence Level | NA | NA | CV $\leq 1$<br>STABLE | CV $\leq 1$<br>STABLE | CV $\leq 1$<br>STABLE | CV $\leq 1$<br>STABLE |
|--|----|----|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|

Based on available data, drinking water supply wells FULTZ, RAY, ROGERS 803, and SCHWARTZ show no significant trend, suggesting that the sulfate concentrations are stable. However; even though the trend at SCHWARTZ was not significant, a positive Mann-Kendall statistic indicates that the sulfate concentration may be increasing and it is recommended that it

<sup>4</sup> State of Wisconsin, 2001. Department of Natural Resources, Chapter NR 700 Appendix A, Mann-Kendall Statistical Test, Form 4400-215.

<sup>5</sup> Gilbert, R.O. 1987. Statistical Methods for Environmental Pollution Monitoring. Van Nostrand Reinhold, New York.

<sup>6</sup> U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, 1998. Guidance for Data Quality Assessment, Practical Methods for Data Analysis, EPA QA/G-9, Table A-11: Probabilities for the Small Sample Mann-Kendall Test for Trend. January.

remain on a monthly monitoring schedule an additional quarter at which time another trend analysis will be conducted. Wells FULTZ, RAY, and ROGERS 803 have a negative Mann-Kendall statistic indicating that the sulfate concentration at these wells may be decreasing. BLOMMER also has a negative Mann-Kendall statistic and a statistically significant decreasing trend. Quarterly monitoring is recommended for BLOMMER, FULTZ, RAY, and ROGERS 803.

As an interim action for BIMA, having a statistically significant increasing trend and a discrete sulfate concentration > 250 mg/l in August 2008, Freeport-McMoRan Copper Queen Branch (CQB) has offered to provide bottled water. Quarterly monitoring also is recommended for this well.

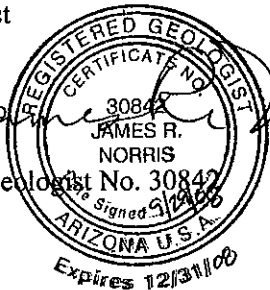
Please do not hesitate to call us if you have any questions about the data analysis or the monitoring recommendations described in this letter.

Sincerely,



Daniel R. Simpson  
Senior Hydrogeologist

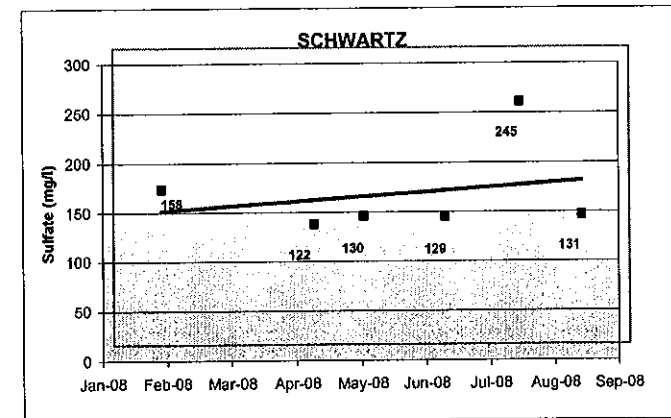
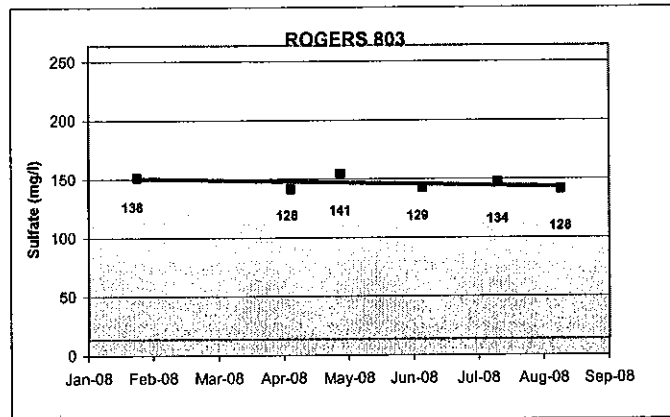
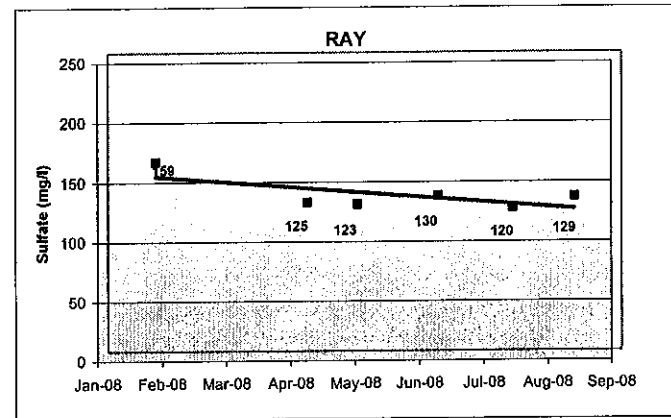
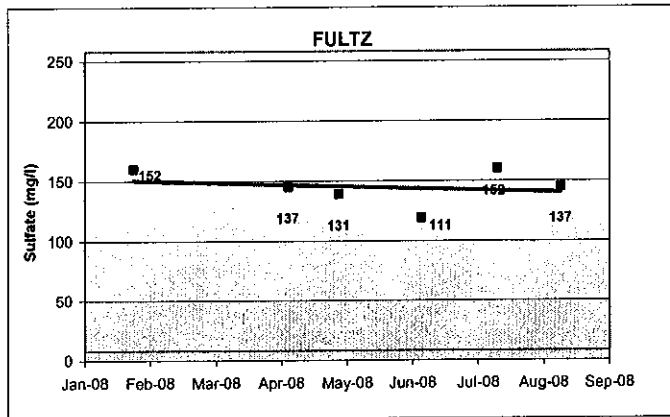
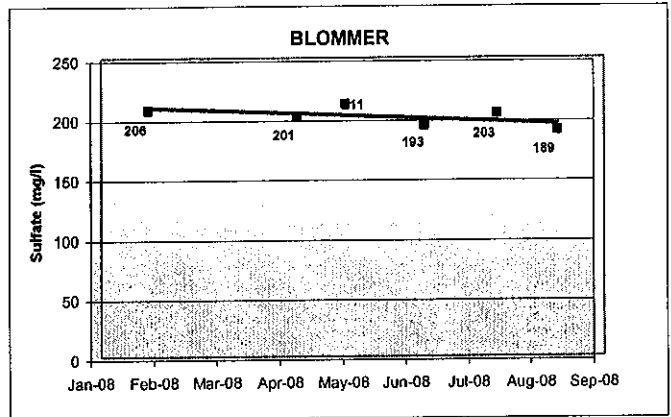
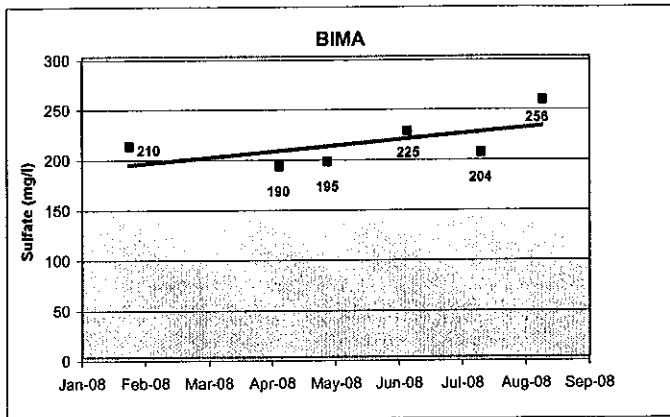
James R. Norris  
Arizona Registered Geologist



Attachment

cc: Michael Jaworski, Freeport-McMoRan Copper Queen Branch  
Sheila Deely, Freeport-McMoRan Copper & Gold, Inc.  
Dalva Moellenberg, Gallagher & Kennedy  
Stuart Brown, Bridgewater Group, Inc.

FIGURE 1. TIME SERIES GRAPHS OF SULFATE CONCENTRATION OVER TIME



## ATTACHMENT MANN-KENDALL TREND ANALYSIS

### Bisbee Mitigation Order - Sulfate Trend Analysis

| Event                          | Sample Date | BIMA   | BLOMMER | FULTZ  | RAY    | ROGERS 803 | SCHWARTZ |
|--------------------------------|-------------|--------|---------|--------|--------|------------|----------|
| 1                              | Feb-08      | 210    | 206     | 152    | 159    | 138        | 158      |
| 2                              | Apr-08      | 190    | 210     | 137    | 125    | 128        | 122      |
| 3                              | May-08      | 195    | 211     | 131    | 123    | 141        | 130      |
| 4                              | Jun-08      | 225    | 193     | 111    | 130    | 129        | 129      |
| 5                              | Jul-08      | 204    | 203     | 152    | 120    | 134        | 245      |
| 6                              | Aug-08      | 256    | 189     | 137    | 129    | 128        | 131      |
| 7                              |             |        |         |        |        |            |          |
| 8                              |             |        |         |        |        |            |          |
| 9                              |             |        |         |        |        |            |          |
| 10                             |             |        |         |        |        |            |          |
| Mann-Kendall Statistic (S)     |             | 7      | -7      | -3     | -5     | -4         | 3        |
| Number of Rounds (n)           |             | 6      | 6       | 6      | 6      | 6          | 6        |
| Average                        |             | 213.3  | 202.0   | 136.7  | 131.0  | 133.0      | 152.5    |
| Standard Deviation             |             | 24.229 | 9.077   | 15.240 | 14.213 | 5.586      | 46.984   |
| Coefficient of Variation (COV) |             | 0.114  | 0.045   | 0.112  | 0.108  | 0.042      | 0.308    |

Error Check, If No Errors - Blank

| Trend = 80% Confidence Level | INCREASING | DECREASING | No Trend | No Trend | No Trend | No Trend |
|------------------------------|------------|------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Trend = 90% Confidence Level | No Trend   | No Trend   | No Trend | No Trend | No Trend | No Trend |

| Stability Test; If No Trend Exists at 80% Confidence Level | NA | NA | CV <= 1<br>STABLE | CV <= 1<br>STABLE | CV <= 1<br>STABLE | CV <= 1<br>STABLE |
|--|----|----|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
|  | NA | NA | CV <= 1<br>STABLE | CV <= 1<br>STABLE | CV <= 1<br>STABLE | CV <= 1<br>STABLE |

THIS BLOCK OF CELLS IS USED TO SEARCH FOR DATA ENTRY ERRORS

| DATA ERROR CHECKS  | Event    | BIMA     | BLOMMER  | FULTZ    | RAY      | ROGERS 803 | SCHWARTZ |
|--|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|------------|----------|
|  | 1        | -1       | -1       | -1       | -1       | -1         | -1       |
|  | 2        | -1       | -1       | -1       | -1       | -1         | -1       |
| Checks for data with values less than zero or text (a space is seen as text in Excel). | 3        | -1       | -1       | -1       | -1       | -1         | -1       |
|  | 4        | -1       | -1       | -1       | -1       | -1         | -1       |
|  | 5        | -1       | -1       | -1       | -1       | -1         | -1       |
|  | 6        | -1       | -1       | -1       | -1       | -1         | -1       |
|  | 7        | -1       | -1       | -1       | -1       | -1         | -1       |
|  | 8        | -1       | -1       | -1       | -1       | -1         | -1       |
| Minus one (-1) shown if no error.  | 9        | -1       | -1       | -1       | -1       | -1         | -1       |
|  | 10       | -1       | -1       | -1       | -1       | -1         | -1       |
| Data Error?  | no error | no error | no error | no error | no error | no error   | no error |

THIS BLOCK OF CELLS USED TO FIND ERRORS IN DATES

| DATE ERROR CHECKS                                     | Date     | Text in Date? | Consecutive? | Data w no date? |
|---|----------|---------------|--------------|-----------------|
|   | Feb-08   | -1            | -1           | -1              |
|   | Apr-08   | -1            | -1           | -1              |
| Checks include a test for consecutive dates and text. | May-08   | -1            | -1           | -1              |
|   | Jun-08   | -1            | -1           | -1              |
|   | Jul-08   | -1            | -1           | -1              |
|   | Aug-08   | -1            | -1           | -1              |
| BLANK   | BLANK    | -1            | -1           | -1              |
| BLANK   | BLANK    | -1            | -1           | -1              |
| BLANK   | BLANK    | -1            | -1           | -1              |
| BLANK   | BLANK    | -1            | -1           | -1              |
| Date Error?   | no error | no error      | no error     | no error        |

Mann Kendall S Values<sup>1</sup>

| Values of n | Smax@0.2 | Smax@0.1 |
|-------------|----------|----------|
| 4           | -4       | -6       |
| 5           | -5       | -7       |
| 6           | -6       | -8       |
| 7           | -7       | -10      |
| 8           | -8       | -11      |
| 9           | -10      | -14      |
| 10          | -11      | -16      |

| TEST FOR INCREASING OR DECREASING TREND @ 80%            | Number of Rounds | BIMA       | BLOMMER    | FULTZ   | RAY     | ROGERS 803 | SCHWARTZ |
|--|------------------|------------|------------|---------|---------|------------|----------|
|  | 4                |            |            |         |         |            |          |
|  | 5                |            |            |         |         |            |          |
|  | 6                | 1          | -1         | 0       | 0       | 0          | 0        |
|  | 7                |            |            |         |         |            |          |
|  | 8                |            |            |         |         |            |          |
|  | 9                |            |            |         |         |            |          |
| If +1, Increasing<br>If -1, decreasing<br>If 0, neither. | 10               | Increasing | Decreasing | Neither | Neither | Neither    | Neither  |

| TEST FOR INCREASING OR DECREASING TREND @ 90%            | Number of Rounds | BIMA    | BLOMMER | FULTZ   | RAY     | ROGERS 803 | SCHWARTZ |
|--|------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|------------|----------|
|  | 4                |         |         |         |         |            |          |
|  | 5                |         |         |         |         |            |          |
|  | 6                | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0       | 0          | 0        |
|  | 7                |         |         |         |         |            |          |
|  | 8                |         |         |         |         |            |          |
|  | 9                |         |         |         |         |            |          |
| If +1, Increasing<br>If -1, decreasing<br>If 0, neither. | 10               | Neither | Neither | Neither | Neither | Neither    | Neither  |

